

# LANIN' PUBLIC LIFE

### Haw to becam Italo





















## **Contains**

- Module 1 Shat sto'y of Italy
- Module 2 Italo cent'al laws
- Module 3 Peepas of italy
- Module 4 Cent'al institutional feamewak
- Module 5 Aministatif g'ound St'uctu'e
- Module 6 Family
- Module 7 Wak



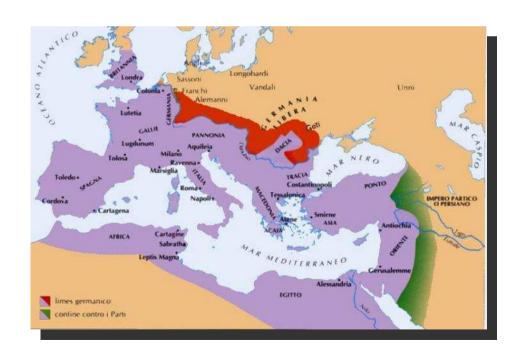
- Module 8 Education systam, t'aining an' adult education
- Module 9 Healtca' systam
- Module 10 Valid Documents in Italo tokin'
- Module 11 House. 'ental of houses
- Module 12 Social secu'ity systam
- Module 13 Tax systam
- Module 14 Integ'ation Ag'eement and 'esidance pa'mition
- Module 15 Citizenship fo'm





# Shat sto'y of Italy

Ancient Rome was head tawn of Roman Empi'e. Da' one was lang f'om England to Egypt an' f'om Portugal to Mesopotamia (moda'n Iraq).







Da tokin' of Roman Empy was Latin. Fo'ma Latin o'iginated modan tokins: Italian, Spanish, French, Portuguese an Romanian.

"Golden age" of da italian tok was inna yea's 1300 wida t'ee big 'ite's: Dante, Petrarcha and Boccacio.

Dante Alighieri, auto' of da book Divine Comedy, is considad "fada" of italian way of tokin'.





Until 1861 Italy is divided into many States, sam gave'ned by fo'eign counti'es (Austria, Spain, France).

**1861**: Bo'nes *Italian State* but Rome still stay head town of *State of Chach*, 'uled by Pop.





**1870:** Roma becomes pa'te of da Italo State becamin' capital tawn

**1861–1922:** Italy is a pa'liamenta'y mona'chy.

Fa'st king is Victor Emmanuel II of da House of Savoy.





**1922 - 1943**: Italy is unda' dictato'ship, Fascism.

Du'in' da 'egime, Italian peepols di' not had f'eedam of speech, p'ess an' association.







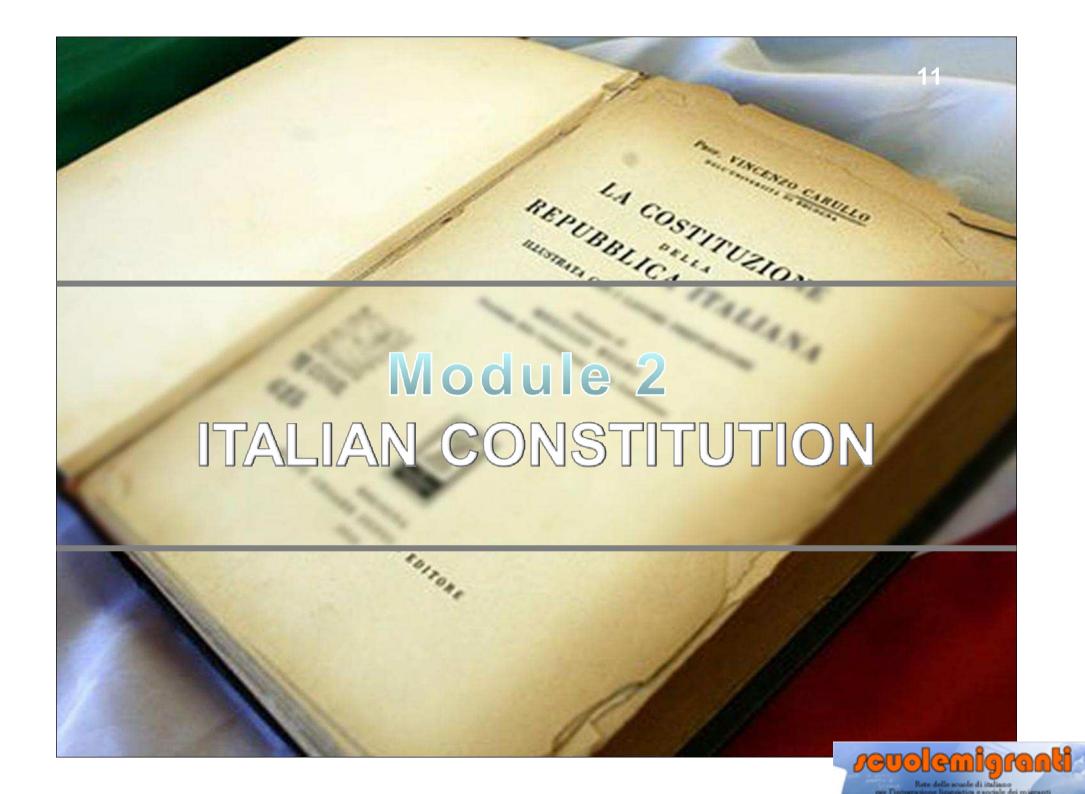
Afta Woald Wa' II, Italy becomes a democ'atic count'y.

Is int'oduced unive'sal suff'age widda 'ight to vote to all men an' all women.

Inna 1946: Italo peepa, widda 'efendum decide en' of mona'chy an' da bonin' of Italian 'epublic.





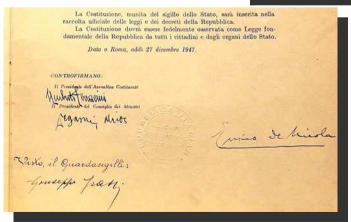


# **Italian Costitution**

Was app'oved in 1947 an' is fundamental law of da state.

All Italian laws must comply widda p'inciples an' values of Constitution.







Constitution consists of 139 a'ticles an' is divided in two pa'ts

- Fast pa't desc'ibes fundamental p'inciples of da State, ryts an' duties of citizens
- Second pa't deskibes laws of da 'epublik, st'ucta of da state an' institutional figas

Institutional figas: House an' Senate, P'esident of da 'epublic, Gove'nment an' Judicia'y.



**Art.1** Italy is a democ'atic 'epublik founded on wakin'

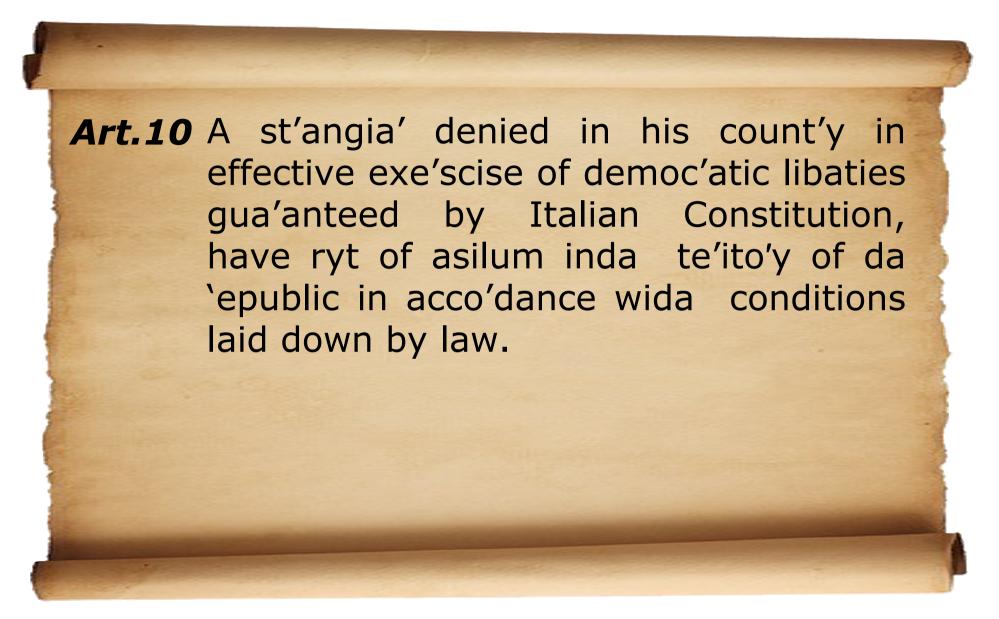
Art.2 Italo 'epublic 'ecognizes an' gua'antees inviolable ryts of man, as individual o' in social g'oups (...).



Art.3 All citizens a' equal befo'e law, widout distinction of sex, `ace, tokin', `eligion, political opinion, pe'sonal o' sawcial condition.

Art.8 All 'eligions a' equally f'ee in f'ont law.







Art.11 Italy no want wa' as inst'ument of agg'ession against fweedom of ada peepas an' as a means of settling inta'national disputes.

Art.13 Pa'sonal libe'ty is inviolable. It is not pamissible fo'm of 'est'iction of pe'sonal f'eedom, if not by wa'ant f'om judicial auto'ities an' only in cases p'eskibed by law.



Art.15 F'eedom an' confidentiality of co'espondence an' al oda fo'ms of communication a' inviolable.

Art.17 Citizens have ryt to assemble peacefully an' wid no weapons.



Art.21 Eve'yone has ryt to f'eely exp'ess dem toughts in every means of communication. P'ess may not be subjected to auto'ization o' censo'ship.

Art.38 Eva'y citizen unable to wakin' an' widout means necessa'y to live has a ryt to welfa' suppa't.



Art.48 Vote's a' all citizens, men, women, who have acheaved age of maja'ity.

Art.51 All citizens, a' eligible fo' public offices an' elected positions.



### **Civil ryts**

- Pesonal f'eedom of movement, association, assembly, conscience an' `eligion;
- Equality before law;
- Entitled to p'esumption of innocence;
- Ryt not to be dep'ived of popa'ty;
- Ryt to citizenship.





## **Political ryts**

A' 'elated to paticipation of citizens in da state gove'nment.

Modes of paticipation a'e:

- Dy'ect: wid statments as 'efe'endum, petition an' so on
- Indy'ect: wid 'ap'esentative election

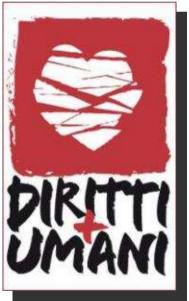




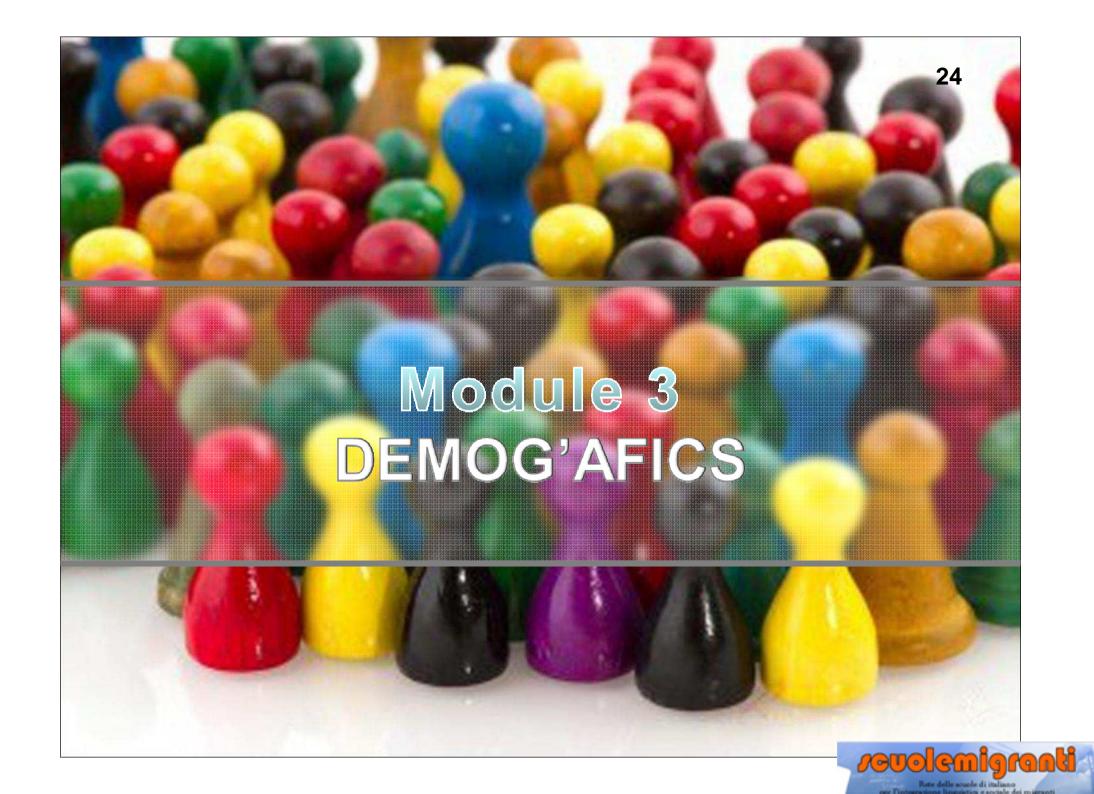
#### **Social rights**

- Ryt fo' social p'otection against disease, old age, unemployment an' so on.
- Ryt to healt;
- Ryt to education;
- Ryt to wakin',..









# **DEMOG'APHICS**

Total population in Janua'y 2011: **60.600.000** of widda 'esident immig'ants: 5.000.000

Total Male: 48,5%

Total females: 51,5%

Data on mawital status

Conjugates: 29.890.000

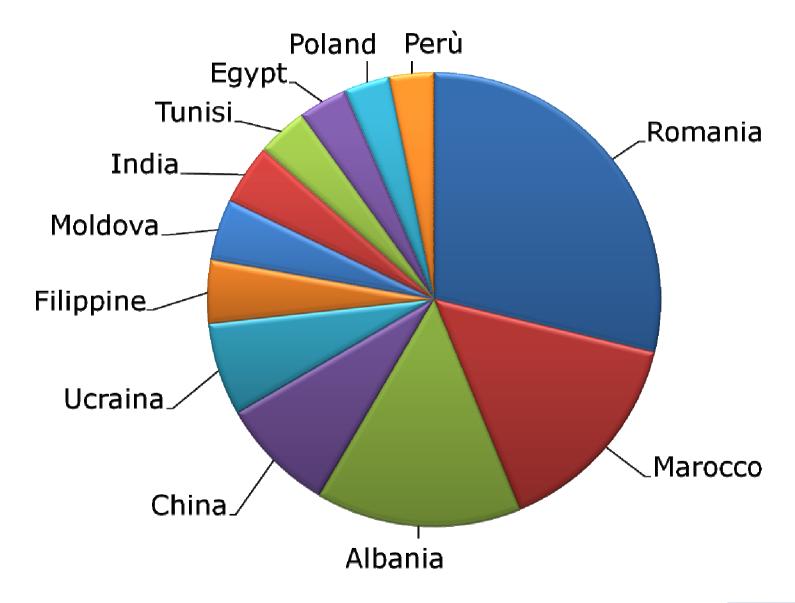
Divaced: 1.185.000

Widows / widowas: 4.550.000





## Major foreign communities in Italy







# **Democ'aty**

Italy is a **democ'atic** republic. Two main featas of dis form of gove'nment a'



- Sov'eignity of peepas
- Pu'suit of fundamental p'incipals of liba'ty an' equality





#### **Powas of da State**

Powas of state:

POWA LEGISLATIF

POWA EXECUTIF POWA JUDICIAL

Powa of state a' depa'ted f'om each oda' an' act autonomously widin limits dictated by Constitution.



# POWA LEGISLATIF

- Has powa to make laws
- Is exe'cised by Pa'liament

Pa'liament p'omotes an' endo's laws of da State.

It consists of two bodies:

- Chamba of Deputies,
- Senate

Elections eve'y 5 yea's.





# POWA EXECUTIVE

- Is the powa to enfa'ce laws
- Is ent'usted to da Gov'nment

Govnment of da count'y puts into p'actice decisions of Paliament

It consists of:

- Chai'man of da Boa'd (o' Head of Gov'rnment) appointin' an' coo'dinatin' Ministas
- Ministas, each in cha'ge of a b'anch of da State affai's

**Examples:** Labou' Minista, Minista of da inside affai's, Minista of Healt, Minista of Fo'eign Affa's an' so on.



A LEGGE E' UGUALE PER TI

# POWA JUDICIAL

- Has da powa to enfo'ce laws, punish pe'pet'atos of ky'mes, establish ryts an' w'ongs between peeple
- Is ent'usted to Judges (Magist'ates)

Judges monita da implementation of laws an' p'ocesses taking place.

Supe'ia Council of Magist'acy (CSM) is o'gan of self-gove'nment an' gua'antees independence of judicia'y f'om oda two b'anches of gov'nment.





In addition to da Pa'liament, Gov'nment an' Judicia'y, dea' ada institutional bodies ve'y impo'tant:

## P'esident of da Republik

- Is ga'anta of da Constitution
- `ep'esents State in its 'elations wid oda States
- Is elected eve'y 7 yea's

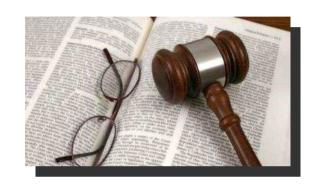


Cu'ent P'esident of da 'epublic is Giorgio Napolitano.



#### **Constitutional Ca't**

 Acts upon 'equest, weda law complies wid Constitution



• If law di not 'espect Constitution, it can avoid it





#### Administe'tion

Takes pa't of da Administe'tion:

- Offices distib'uited toughout te'ito'y of da 'epublic an' ensu' needs of citizens
- Ministas
- Police Fo'ces, a' p'epended to intanal defense





#### A'med Fa'ces

Fa'ces 'esponsible fo' extinal defense. a' pa't of A'med Fa'ces:

- Italian A'my
- Navy
- Ai' faces
- Carabinieri







#### **Public Safety**

O'ganizations an' individuals consa'ned wi da safety of citizens

In each p'ovince da is:

A P'efect →

Govnment `ep'esentative on te'ito'y. Its p'ovisions must be ca'ied out immediately.

• Supe'intendent — Coo'dinates all POLICE of da P'ovince.

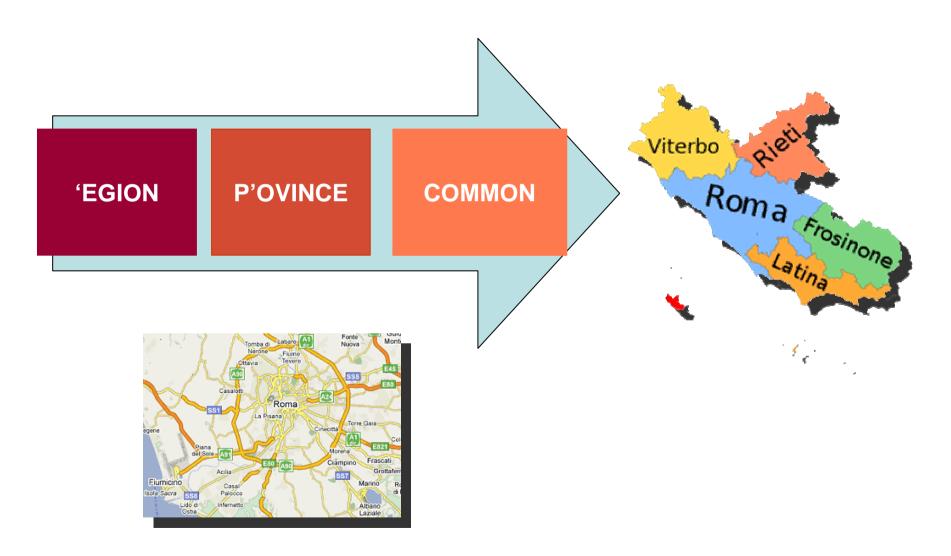
Useful numbas:

112 Carabinieri 113 Police





# O'ganisation of te'ito'y





#### **'egion**

'egions a' 20.

Dem deal wid: healt, t'anspo't netwaks, wata, enagy, wakin', p'ofessional t'aining. Dem can make laws. Election eva'y 5 yea's.

In each 'egion ya finde a Gove'na an' a 'egional Council.











#### P'ovince

P'ovinces a' 110, but is expected to become 51. Dealing wid seconda'y education 2nd g'ade, envi'nment, waste, 'oads, civil p'otection, enagy saving.

Election eve'y 5 yea's

In each p'ovince da is a P'esident an' a P'ovincial Council







#### Common

Numba' of Commons a' 8.092.

Dem deal wid: social savices, kindaga'tens, nase'y schools, housin' an' ryt to education in p'imary an' middle schools, civil, cemeta'ies, u'ban su'veillance, discipline, const'uction, t'affic, business licenses, caltu, electo'al savices. Election ev'y 5 yea's

In ev'y town da is a Mayo' an' a City Council.



All o'ganisms (Gov'na of 'egion, p'ovincial P'esident, Mayor an' 'egionale, P'ovincial Councils an' Communities a' elected by citizens.



Gov'nment appoints a p'efect fo' each p'ovince 'esponsible fo' da safety, him p'ovisions must be implemented immediately.



Mape of Italian `egions

Italia has 20 'egions Eva'y 'egion has a capital town.

**Example:** Capital of 'egion of Piedmont is Turin.

Each 'egion is subdivided into p'ovinces.

**Example:** Campania region is divided into 5 p'ovinces: Avellino, Benevento, Caserta, Naples and Salerno





#### Lazio 'egion

'esidents: 5.775.000

St'angeas: 615.000

Lazio is da la'gest `egion by population afta Lombardy and Campania.



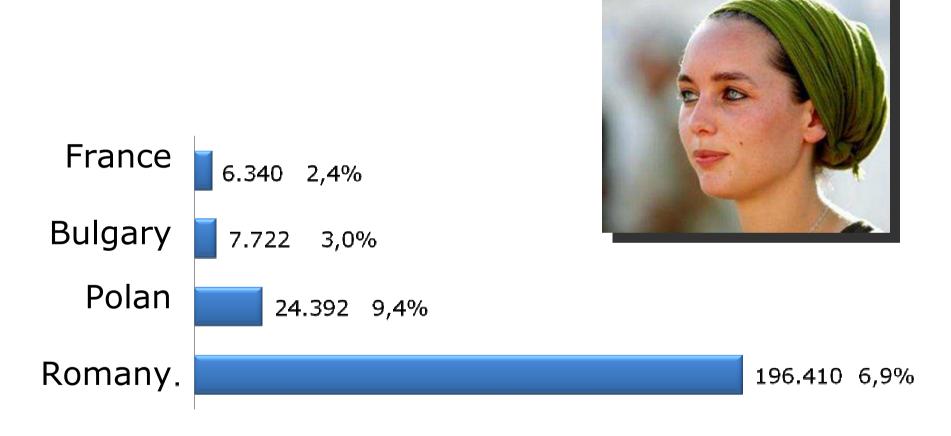
# Lazio is administ'atively divided into 5 p'ovinces:

- Frosinone (91 Commons)
- Latina (33 Commons)

- Rieti (73 Commons)
- toma (121 Commons)
- **Witerbo** (60 Commons)

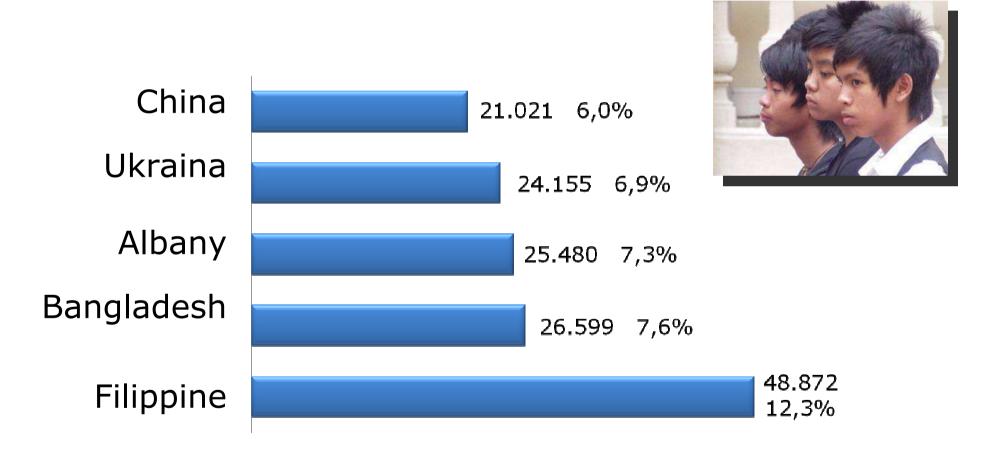


# More EU fo'eina communities Inna Lazio e'gion





# Mo'e fo'eina communities outside da EU Inna Lazio 'egion





#### **Roma Town**

'esidents: 2,743,796 of which

fo'e'nas: 294,000

Da municipality with highest numba of fo'eina's, followed by Milan.



It is capital town of Italy. De' 'esides P'esident of da 'epublic, Gove'nment an' Pa'liament.

It is also seat of Vatican State.



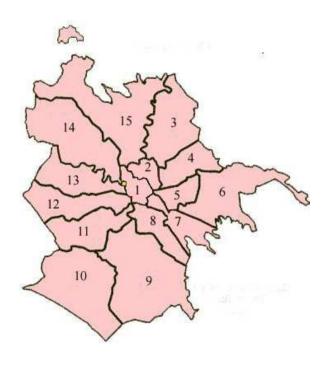


#### **Municipalities of Roma**

U'ban a'ea of Rome is divided into 15 municipalities.

Each has a P'esident an' a Council (Councillors 4-6).

Elections a' held eva'y 5 yea's wid election of municipal council.





## Municipalities 'uns:

- Demog'aphic savices
- Social welfa'e savices
- Schools an' educational savices
- Activities and cultu'al savices, spo't an' `ec'eation



- Savices of u'ban maintenance, management of caltu'al he'itage, discipline const'uction
- Initiatives fo' economic devalopment in fields of c'aft an' t'ade
- Functions of u'ban police





# What is a family?

Italian Constitution states da *family* is natu'al society founded on ma'iage.

Even a couple (ma'ied) wid no child'en is conside'ed family.

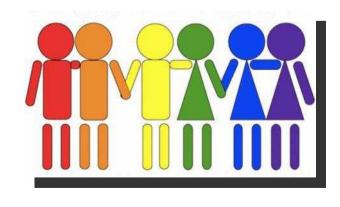




In addition to ma'ied couples in Italy de' a'e many families not ma'ied.

#### Unions so called:

- Unma'ied couples: if dem no have child'en;
- Families of fact: if dem have child'en.







#### Ryt an' duties of spouses

- Cohabitation: loyalty, mutual assistance, etc...
- House: ryt to cohabitation (a spouse can not be sent away f'om home)

#### In case of **illness**

Ryt to be p'esent at hospital, to take decisions, to be infa'med, an' so on.



In case of **death**Ryt on da boa'd, on seve'ance pay, on 'ent, inheitance law, an' so on.

In case of **sepa'ation**Ryt to compensation an' economic cont'ibution (decided by a legal cou't).



Cu'ently ryts of spouses a' not wo't dan ryts of unma'ied couples.

#### Child'en have same ryts.

Pa'ents have same duties towa'ds dem child'en.

IN EVENT OF SEPA'ATION NATIONAL T'UST IS INVOLVED TO ESTABLISH O'DA.



## Ma'age

By ma'iage, husband an' wife acquy same ryts an' duties.

**Example:** both must cont'ibute to needs of family wid dem wakin' (p'ofessional or homemade), educate dem child'en, be faithful. Both can ask for sepa'ation an' divo'ce.

In Italy you can choose to get ma'ied:

- by 'eligious ce'mny
- in a civil ce'mny.



E 'can choose weda to have sepa'ation of p'opaty o' community p'opaty



Community of goods: all income an' assets acquy'ed afta ma'iage a' automatically owned by dem Sep'ation of asset: each spouse is exclusive owna of p'opaties acquy'ed du'in' ma'iage.



#### Getting ma'ied in Italy

Who is getting maied in Italy even if alien is subject to Italian law

⇒ Ma'iage between two fo'eign nationals is possible if at least one is in 'egular on Italian te'itory

⇒ Ma'iage between a fo'eina an' an Italian citizen: ya do not need a 'esidence pe'mit, it is sufficient a p'oof of identity in cou'se of validity (ex; passpo't)

□ In case of two fo'eign nationals who have no 'esidence pe'mit o 'esidence in Italy, ma'iage can only be celeb'ated at Embassy o Consulate of ya count'y in the Italian te'ito'y



Fo'eign has ryt to issue a **'esidence pamit** for family 'easons, even if befo' wedding he was clandestine o' no 'egula'.

# Italian citizenship is not acqui'd wid ma'iage.

To get citizenship:

- Must pass at least two yea's of ma'iage.
- Fo'eign must be **'esident** in Italy for at least two yea's (one yea' if in ma'iage de a' child'en).





# **SONS:** p'egnancy

All p'egnant women immig'ants a' entitled to f'ee medical examinations an' testin' (ult'asound, blood tests, etc..).

Ya can go to hospital o' family plannin' clinics in public.





All women, 'egula' o' clandestine, have ryt to be accepted an' taken to hospital fo' childbi'th, dem a'e entitled to medical ca' du'ing an' afta childbi'th.

#### **Pamit:**

You do not need a 'esidence pamit IF Ya CLANDESTINE YA WILL NOT BE 'EPO'TED.



#### Sons: childba't

Ya MUST `egista bi't of child to:

- hospital: widin 3 days afta ba't
- da City: widin 10 days afta ba't
- by one pa'ent (if couple is ma'ied)
- by bot pa'ents (if couple is not ma'ied)

Ba't may be denounced by a docto' o' midwife an' who attended da bi't.



**Schools:** nas'y welcomes child'en f'om 4 monts of age. An' its necessa'y to do 'egist'ation befo birt. Costs dependin' on economic status of da family (ISEE).

**Vaccines:** vaccinate child'en is obligato'y an' f'ee.Fast vaccine is made at 3 monts.

In Italy, immunization against diphthe'ia, tetanus, polio, hepatitis B is obbligato'y







All citizens have ryt to wak, acco'din' to dem possibilities.

For dis pu'pose, 'epublic gua'antees:

- a p'opo'tional an' adequate payment
- weekly an' annual leave
- equality between men and women wakass





- mata'nity p'otection fo' female wakes
- assistance fo' disable peepas, eldea'ly an' victims of wakplace accidents

Wakas' Statute is da law since 1970 to defines fundamental ryts of wakas. ryts and duties of employees a' gave'ned by National Collective Labou' Ag'eements. Each catego'y has a specific cont'act which a' newed p'iodically an' signed by business associations an' t'ade unions.





#### De a' t'ee kinda wak

• dipendent o' fo' some one else



• self-employment







# dipendent o' fo' some one else

TYPE OF CONT'ACT

- timely (lasts fo' a defined time)
- Widout a time limit (it is not wid deadline)

WAKIN'
TIME

- full time
- Pa't time



**Esemples**: employees, teachas, bank t'adas, manual wakas, ecc.



## Wakin' p'oject

TYPE OF CONT'ACT

A p'oject (collabo'ation between employa' an' employee on a schedule)

WAKIN'
TIME

Da is a fixed time ( time is linked to p'oject)

**Exemple**: p'estation of ope'a o' savice in any kinda secto'.



#### **Autonomous**

TYPE OF CONT'ACT

Employee does not have an employa an' is committed to its customas.

WAKIN'
TIME

Employee does not have an employa an' is committed to its customas)

**Exemple**: k'aft wakas, dealas, 'fee p'ofessionals, ecc.

Dealas must 'espect openin' an'closin'time



#### **Unions**

Constitution 'ecognizes ryt of wake's to join t'ade unions fo' p'otectin' dem ryts in collective an' economic inte'ests.

main tool of t'ade union st'uggle is **st'ike**, or abstention fo'm wak.





#### Main Italian t'ade unions a':









**UIL** 2.200.000 En'oled



**UGL** 1.100.000 En'oled

T'ade unions p'ovide savices to wakas en'olled an' not .

**Exemple**: savice fo' 'ety'ement, tax an' legal consultations, savices fo' employas, ecc.



### **Employment centas (C.P.I.)**

Da CPI a' centas da helps to finde wak

Il C.P.I. ga'anties to entititled, a meeting for o'ientation an' p'oposal of wakin o' t'aining widin a defined time, since begening of unumployed state



All info'mations at G'een numba 800-818-282



#### For any **self-employed** a' 'equi'ed:

- 1. openin' of VAT
- 2. Insc'iption to 'EGISTA OF COMPANIES at Chamba of Comma'ce
- 3. Insc'iption fo' INPS social secu'ity cont'ibutions
- 4. Insc'iption INAIL (where p'ovided)

#### COMMON

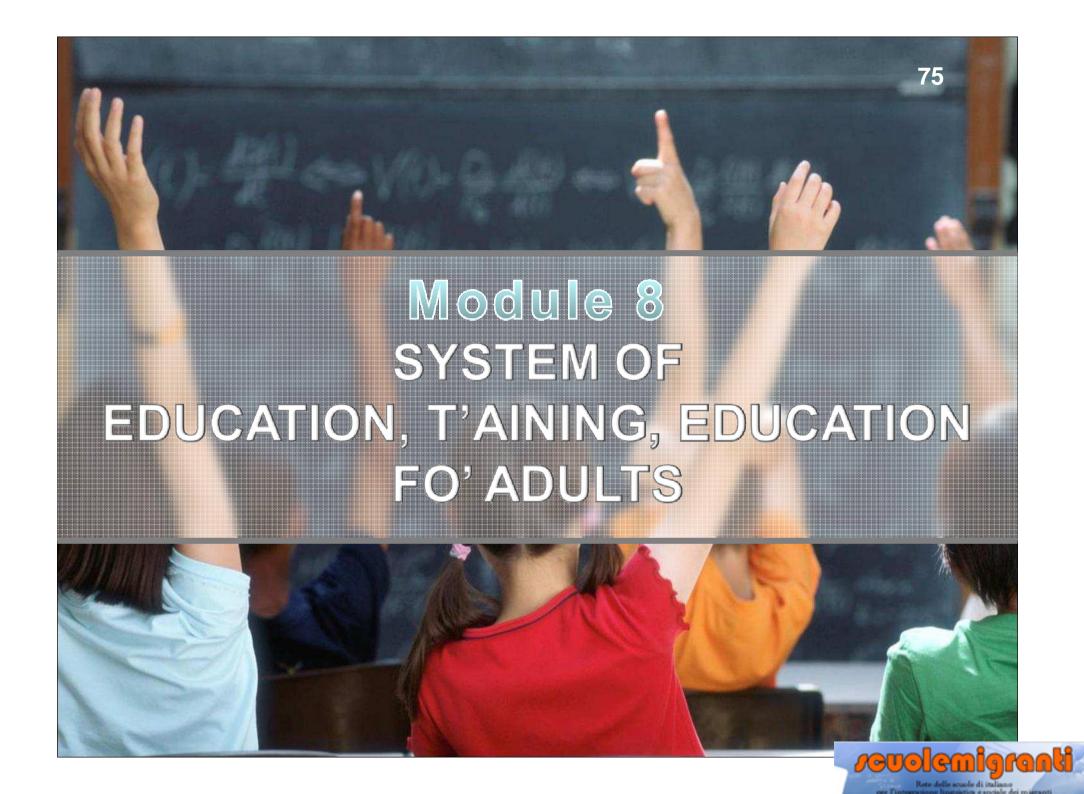
5. Comunicate sta't of activities

Fo' tax on waste collection

1. ATM at Chamba of Commace: Chamba of Commace Via Capitan Bavastro, 116 - Rome Website: www.rm.camcom.it/







# **Education system**

Obligato'y education f'om 6 to 16 yea's old.

At 14, afta school, ya can attend vocational t'aining cou'ses (3 yea's) t'igge'ed by 'egions, which will conclude wid p'ofessional qualifications, fulfilling 'equi'ements of education.







Municipal nase'ies f'om 0 to 3 yea's



Municipal an' state, shildhood schools f'om 3 to 5 yea's



**P'ima'y Schools** f'om 6 to 10 yea's, 5 classes



Seconda'y 1° g'ade School f'om 11 to 14 yea's, 3 classes. It concludeds wid an state exam.







**seconda'y 2° g'ade school** f'om14 to 18 yea's, 5 classes. Concluded wid a state exam.

#### Cu'iousities:

Shildhood school is comonly called "materne".

P'ima'y school "elementari".

Seconda'y school of 1° g'ade "scuola media".

Seconda'y of 2° g'ade "scuola superiore".





# Da 2° g'ade high school is composed by, high schools, an' tecnical an' p'ofessional istitutes.

- high schools issuin' diplomas fo' access to Univa'sity.
- Technical institutions for admission to univa'sity an' wold of wakin'.

• High schools issuing diplomas for access to Univa'sity. Technical institutions foì admission to univa'sity an' wold of wakin'.





### Hya Technical Education

Education afta seconda'y school, fo' t'ainin' of specialized p'ofessionals, 'ecognized wid title of EQF (European Qualifications Framework)



- Cou'ses last two yea's an' a' divided into 4 semestas fo' quiet 2000 hou's.
- Admission is gove'ned by competition
- ITS centas a' managed by Foundations da have as 'efe'ence, Technical Institute



#### CTP – Pamanent Te'itorial Centas

In cha'ge of t'ainin' fo' adult population, Italian an' fo'eign, fo' achievement of qualifications an' skills necessa'y fo' ente'ing into society an' wold of wakin'.

CTP, located on te'ito'y at educational institutes, a' also open to adult immig'ants, men an' women, employed an' unemployed, wid ent'y 'equi'ements an' integ'ation wid lanin' Italian tok.

#### Are held at CTP:

- Sessions of Ianin' public life
- Da L2 test
- F'ee cou'ses of Italian Language A1 A2 B1 B2 C1 C2 wid possible ce'tification exam

Ce'tificate issued A2 signed by a Di'ecto' of CTP allows waive's Test







# **Univa'sity**

Composed by t'ee cycli:

1.Masta: timin', 3 yea's.



3. Cou'ses of 'esea'chin' Deg'ee, Specialisation, Unive'sita'y Masta of second level









# National sanita'y se'vice

# All cityzens must en'ule to SSN.

To en'ule gives ryt to:

- shoose a family Docto'
- ambulato`y visits
- p'esc'iptions
- specialized visits

**Exemple**: odontoiat'ic, ginecologic, oculistic, pediat'ic ecc.

- Analyses an' diagniostic
- Hospital ca'.







# Fo'eigne citysenz can en'ule in SSN:

- If havin' a 'esidence pa'mit, conduct 'egula' business activities o' who a' 'egiste'ed as unemployed
- If fo'eigne's wid a 'esidence pamit o' in p'ocess of newal of 'esidence pamit o' asylum seekas



#### Fo' 'egist'ation ya need:

- 'esidence pamit o' 'eceipt of 'equest fo' newal
- self-sa'tification of 'esidence o' ab'ode
- self-decla'ation of tax file numba



# Even fo'einas NOT IN 'ULE wid ent'y an' 'esidence a' entitled to healt ca'.

For illegal aliens (even if they have a valid document) **ASL** issue a ca'd **STP**:

St'angea' in a tempo'y stay.





### STP ca'd entitles ya to:

 inpatient an' outpatient ca', u'gent o' essential ca', also continuin' to illness an' inju'y

- p'eventive medicine pa'ticula' attention fo' healt of child'en
- social p'otection du'in'
   p'egnancy an' mata'nity

(vaccination) wid





#### STP ca'd:

- p'otect anonymity
- is valid for 6 months (newable)
- is valid on national te'ito'y
- is identified wid a code.



'elease of ca'd SPT does not involve any 'po'ting to Auto''ty.



# Family consulto'y

Family clinics of social an' healt agencies, designed to meet many needs of family, women, couples, child'en an' adolescents

Savice wid p'eventive ca'acta an' is completely **f'ee**.





#### Savices offe'ed in consulto'ies:

- info'mation an' advice fo' 'esponsible p'oc'eation
- p'esc'ibing o'al cont'aceptives an' cont'aceptive in mechanical application.
- psyco sexual consultations
- info'mation for p'evention of genetic 'isks an' cont'ol of p'egnancy at 'isk





- info'mation on couple's infe'tility
- how to do for volunta'y inte'uption of p'egnancy (VIP) fo' mino's an' medical aid an' psycho-social
- p'evention of cansa's of female genital

**Examples:** visits, Pap smea' b'east examination and self-examination techniques

 cont'ol of p'egnancy and bat p'epa'ation cou'ses





### eme'gency chambas

118

It 's numbe' to call to acute healt emagencies, both landline an' mobile.

In a few minutes comes a AMBULANCE.

You can access the ER independently, going into hospital units engaged in emagency cases.



Upon a'aival at hospital, acco'din' to G'AVITY 'of state, is assigned a colo' code fo' access to visiting 'oom and fi'st 'esponde's.

- CODE 'ED: with immediate access to emegancy chamba'
- CODE YELLOW: (urgent) access to chamba' within 10-15 minutes
- CODE G'EEN: (u'gency defe'able) is not life teatin'.
- WHITE CODE: not u'gent





# **Applicable documents**

Most impo'tant documents available in Italian te'ito'y a'e:

- Identity Ca'd (C.I.)
- Tax Code (C.F.)
- D'iving license (PAT.)

Also oda documents Impo'tant as sanity ca'd an' Passpo't.

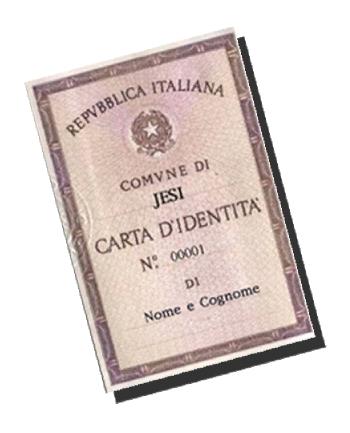




# **Identity Ca'd**

ID ca'd is a pasonal identity document.

Database contains data, ma'ital status, citizenship, occupation an' oda pa'sonal data.



Document must be 'enewed eve'y 10 yea's an' not valid fo' t'avel ab'oad



# Fo'ei'na' 'egula'ly 'esident in Italy can take ID ca'd.

I.D must be 'equested in 'egist'y of da place of 'esidence. 3 photos a' used, p'oof of identity an' 'esidence pa'mit has not expi'ed, o' clea'ance an' 'eceived fa'st 'equest issued by Police.





#### Tax Code

Tax Code is a numba, is used to uniquely identify citizens fo' tax and administ'ation.



Tax Code should be applied to offices Inta'nal 'evenue Savice.

Saves 'esidence pamit an' a photocopy of passpo't.



#### D'ivin' licens

It 'a document 'equi'ed to d'ive moto' vehicles on public 'oads.



It is issued afta' a theo'etical an' p'actical exam.





# **exam to obtain d'iving license** consists of two pa'ts:

- a theo'y test on 'ules of 'oad co'ect behavio' to have, and so on.
- a p'actic d'ivin' test.

theo'y test consists of a test of 40 questions only t'ue o' false.

Must answa at least 36 questions (no mo' dan 4 e'o's).



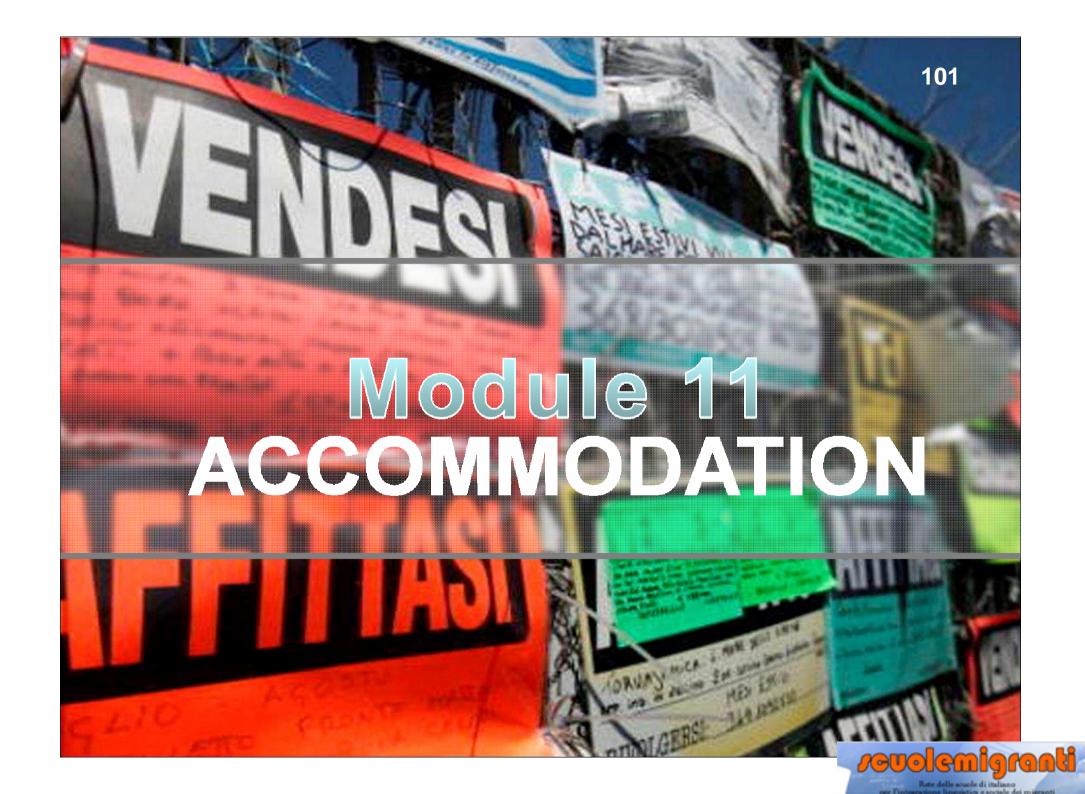


# application fo' a d'iving license shall be submitted to Office of Moto' Vehicles.

#### Need:

- 2 'ecent passpo't-size photo, one of which authenticated;
- Medical satificate stamp (an' photocopy), wid photo, whose date is not ea'liya' dan t'ee monts, issued by a licensed physician;
- P'oof of payment of € 24.00 c/c 9001 an of € 14.62 c/c 4028

Non-EU citizens must also attach a 'esidence pamit o' 'eceipt of 'equest fo' newal of fast issue of document (in a vision).



# 'ental of p'opaty / 1 Housin'

Fo' rental of a dwellin', de a' two possible fo'ms of cont'act: a f'ee line 'ental an' f'ee ag'eement



A fee line. P'ice is dete'mined f'eely between lan'lad an' tenant. Minimum yime is fixed at fou' yea's an' is automatically renewed fo' fada' 4, except fo' special cases (saves as home to owna, sale of appa'tment.....)



# Fee/2

A FEE AG'EED. Montly 'ental p'ice is established te'ito'ial ag'eements between o'ganizations of tenants an' ownas. Fo' both, de a' tax b'eaks.

Time table is 3 yea's an' is automatically 'enewed fo' two mo', wid exception of cases such as Canon fo' f'ee.

Cont'acts should be 'epo'ted to Office of 'evenue widin 30 days of signin'. Tax of 2% of total annual 'ent should be appo'tioned between lan'lo'd an tenant. Payment is made at banks or post offices on a module called F23





# Pu'chase of p'ope'ties

- Buya makes a pu'chase offa to sella wid an' indication of advance (deposit)
- If p'oposal is accepted ya subsc'ibe to a p'elimina'y ag'eement (p'omise to sell) an' pu'chasa shall pay deposit
- Actual act ya subsc'ibe befo' a nota'y public (public entity dat gua'antees validity of cont'acts of sale), act is called "deed". Buya shall pay amount stated in conact p'io'
- Pu'chasa' of house involves payment of taxes









# Social secu'ity systam

Pension system t'ansfas 'esou'ces in feva of dem:

- Has ceased wakin' fo' sake of age: old-agepensions
- Has stopped wakin' fo' 'easons of age cont'ibuto'y: oldage pensions





- is no longa able to wak fo' incapacity: disability pensions
- is linked by family 'elations wid deceased pasons who have been pa't of labo' fo'ce: su'vivo's pensions
- has no income an' is not able to wak: welfa' pensions

system is financed by social cont'ibutions paid by wake's an' employas to institutions which p'ovide pensions.



Funds a' managed f'om I.N.P.S. (National Institute of Social Secu'ity) an' oda o'ganizations fo' se'tain p'ofessional g'oups.

### Fo **old-age pension** should be:

- Have paid at least 20 yea's of cont'ibutions
- Having 'eached, at 1 Janua'y 2018, at least 66 yea's an' t'ee monts of life (fo' men an' women), even self-employed





## Fo' 'eti'ement you must:

- Having sta'ted payment of cont'ibutions befo' 31/12/1995
- Having completed 41 yea's an' six monts of cont'ibutions fo' women an' 42 yea's an' six monts fo' men

Payments a' equal to 33% of g'oss pay; Ta'd of dem a' dependent on wake'; 2/3 paid by employa'.





### I.N.A.I.L.

POS is an institution: National Institute fo' accidents at wo'k.

P'otection of victims of wakplace accidents in ta'ms of insu'ance.







Insu'ance is mandato'y an' amounts a' divasified by secto's: indust'y, c'aft, ta'tia'y, o' oda activities.

costs fo' insu'ance a' bo'ne enti'ely by Except in case of labo' "pa'a-subadinate" (p'oject), in which wakas is entitled to payment of one t'ad of amount.







# **Tax System**

State and local auto'ities ('egions, P'ovinces, Municipalities) may make available to citizens necessa'y public savices, why all must pay TAXES.

Taxes: a' only paid if ya wanna pe'fo'm a specific task

**Example:** fya' weapons, huntin' license, occupation of public places





Taxes: consist of a levy on tax paya's. wealt is not tied to p'ovision of State for savices 'ende'ed.

• Di'ect taxation: in 'elation of each one healt

**Examples:** income tax on pasonal income tax, co'po'ate income tax IRES, IMU on buildings an' ga'bage, etc..

•Indi'ect taxes: apply when da is a t'ansfa of assets



Examples: VAT, Inp. 'egist'y,

stamp, etc..



Cont'ibutions aked fo' ope'ation of public savices :

• Cont'ibutions ca': to cova 'isks 'elated to disability o' inju'y

**Example:** Social Seca'ity, POS

• Social secu'ity cont'ibutions: to obtain 'eti'ement benefits

**Example:** INPS, INPDAP







**Income statement** is document wid citizen info'ms FISCO wa ea'ned, an' pafo'mances acco'din'ly payments f'om taxation.

Decla'ation is made by filling out **Fo'm 730** delivad in May 2 to employa o' to a CAF (Tax Assistance senta').





By 15 March each yea, employa issue to employee, **CUD** (Ce'tificate Unique Employee) wid a summa'y of all income paid in p'evious yea'.

**CUD** must be attached to Model 730. Model should also be ente'd in all oda income 'eceived ('eal estate, miscellaneous savices, annuities, etc..)

#### And 'exempted f'om compil Model 730:

- Who pe'ceives ONLY compensation of employees o' 'eti'd
- Disability, wa' pensions, etc..





## **SAVICES / DATIES**











Essential savices a' p'ovided by entities of many kinds, by signin' SUPPLY CONT'ACTS activated by telephone o' by accessing b'anches citizens.

Delive'y cont'acts who specify mode of payment, p'ice to pay fo' payment of savices is called RATE. It is secu'ed in pa't by o'ganizations / cent'al auto"ities an' pa'tly by companies dat manage da savice.





On Municipal Solid Waste instead you pay a TAX, which is mandato'y as a 'esult of occupation of any popa'ty.

management an' collection is ent'usted to municipalities.

Payment is no'maly done wid bulletin Postal Account, which is sent pe'iadilly.

Takes place at post offices an' some banks.



# Ag'eement of integ'ation

Immig'ants who enta Italy fo' fast time must sign Integ'ation Ag'eement

It 'a systam of sco'es, which a' assigned to 'ealization of ce'tain acts: example:

- Choice of GP, points 4
- Lease. points 6
- Civic cultu' points 15
- Italian language level A2, points 24





De' a'e sco'es of cuts in case of convictions also not definitive, wid imp'isonmen' and fines



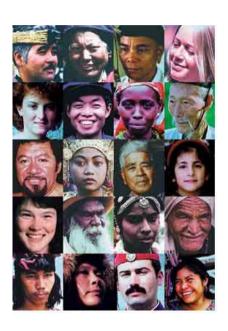
## Integ'ation ag'eement / 2

At da time of application fo' admission a' awa'ded 16 c'edits

Widin 2 yea's alien must demonst'ate dem have aimed 30 c'edits, supplemented by a knowledge of Italian language at A2 level an' undastandin' of constitutional values an' Italian

ethical

If in two yea's, 30 c'edits a' not met, alien who still has mo' dan ze'o c'edits 'eceives an extension fo' anoda yea'

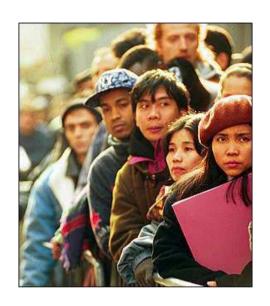




#### Integ'ation ag'eements/3

In extension, alien must necessa'ily attempt 30 c'edits. But cou'se of civic education an' knowledge of level A2 a' 'equi'ed

Do not pa'ticipate in civic education cou'se involves deduction of 15 c'edits



Non achievement of 30 c'edits in tad yea' 'esults in non 'newal of pe'mit an' expulsion



# Integ'ation cha'ts/4

To keep 15 of 16 initial points is sufficient to pa'ticipate in civic education cou'se indicated by P'efectu'e

To get 24 points `elatin' to knowledge of Italian language at A2 level, you simply en'oll in a f'ee cou'se at Pa'manent Te'ito'ial Cent'es (CTP) o' - always f'ee - voluntee'ing at schools affiliated with CTP. At end of cou'se a sa'tificate is issued applies only to get `esidence pa'mit

Al'eady dem two elements allow ovacomin' of 30 points an' 'equi'ements

It 'also possible to take an EXAMINATION – fo' f'ee - to get a satification is valid fo' both, 'esidence pamit fo' ada acts o' en'ollment in t'ainin' cou'ses



# 'esidence pamit fo' lang te'm

Alien in Italy fo' mo' dan 5 yea's, wid an annual income equal social allowance (Euro 5143) an' dat has not suspended loads, may pepa's:

- Fo' himself
- Fo' spouse ova age of 18 yea's
- Fo' dependent child'en
- Fo' dependent pa'ents

Howava, it must
demonst'ate
achievement of
attestation of
knowledge of at least
level A2, which can
be obtained in same
manna of integ'ation
ag'eement

demand is to be field out inna fo'm at Post Offices



#### Long stayin' pe'mit ca'd/ 3

To knowledge of Italo tokin, alien may also apply di'ectly to P'efectu' to be tested fo' f'ee at:

http://testitaliano.interno.it

Will be called fo' an examination widin 60 days of `equest



does not have to demonst'ate knowledge: 1) dose who have obtained p'ofessional qualifications in Italy, 2) dem who ente'ed wid p'ocedu' "high qualifications", 3) Who, wid satification of public healt facility, o' is affected by limitations of lea'nin' ability (due to age, illness, disability)



## Family conjunction

Fo'ein citizen, holda of 'esidence pamit fo' employment, self-study, wid a time of not less than one yea', o' fo' lang time pamit of stay holda, ya can 'equest to be joined by his closest pa'ent to keep family gada'd.



- spouse;
- mino' child'en, includin' spouse o' bo'n out of wedlock, unma'ied o' legally sepa'ated (in this case, wid consens of pa'ent)
- adult dependent child'en, we' dem can not p'ovide fo' dem due to state of healt.
- dependent pa'ents who do not have an own family suppat inna count'y of o'igin









### Family conjunction / 2

### p'ocedu'

• ya fill out an application fo'm an' handin' it ova to Immig'ation Office along wid a photocopy of passpo't, 'esidence pe'mit, document 'elatin' to housin' an' income a'ned.





• OSS acknowledge 'eceipt of application an' documents submitted. Widin 90 days of 'eceipt of 'equest, da OSS 'eleases Clea'ance Ce'tificate, o' denial, an' info'm Consulate



### Family conjunction/ 3

p'oceda'

• Afta 90 days, family will be able to deliva to Italian Consulate ab'oad copy of 'eceipt of application wid documents p'esented to Single Desk to obtain ent'y visa.

Widin 8 days Immig'ation Office will notify comins of family an' expects attendance to collect necessa'y documentation to 'equest a 'esidence pa'mit. Completed fo'ms should be sent to post office, to police station. Post Office issue a 'eceipt wid two CODES, pa'sonal info'mation (usaname an' passwad) to check status of ya p'actice by net.

'esidence
pe'mit fo' family
'easons allows
ya to pu'sue
paid
employment
self-en'oll in
school cou'ses,
access to da
National Healt
Se'vice.

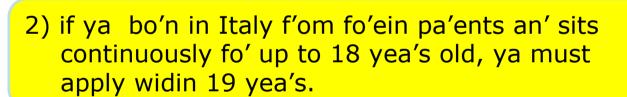




# Cityzenship

#### Otteined by:

1) If ya 'eside continuously in Italy for 10 yea's, if yaa in possession of adequate financial sou'ces an' if no kims comited. Acquisition is not automatic but is done on demand..



3) Fo' ma'iage wid an Italian citizen, afta two yea's of legal 'esidence in Italy o' afta t'ee yea's of ma'iage if living ab'oad (te'ms 'educed by half in p'esence of child'en bo'n o adopted by spouses), p'ovided absence of a kime 'eco'd.









# Lanin' public life *How to becam italo Janua'y* 2014

Auto's:



#### Association of volontee's an' p'ivate social co'ps sustained by CESV - SPES

Via Liberiana,17 00185 Roma Tel: 06491340 scuolemigranti@cesv.org www.scuolemigranti.it

D'awin' cu'ated by: Francesca Abbate, Daniela Bossa, Valentina Casavola, Daniele Diviso, Fiorella Farinelli, Augusto

Venanzetti

G'aphic design: Francesca Abbate

T'anslation f'om Italian by: Issa Seck







